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This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims

- 1. (withdrawn) An additive composition for use as at least a partial replacement for mixed metal, alkali-metal and tin-based stabilizer additives for use in vinyl resins wherein said composition comprises:
 - (a) at least two phosphite esters selected from the group consisting of
 - (i) triaryl phosphites and C_{1-9} alkyl substituted derivatives thereof,
 - (ii) C_{8-15} alkyl phosphites,
 - (iii) mixed phosphites having at least one C₈₋₁₅ alkyl moiety and at least one aryl moiety therein, a combination of said moieties totaling three,
 - (iv) C₁₀₋₁₅ alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites and C₁₋₉ alkyl substituted derivatives thereof,
 - (v) poly- and mono- alkylene glycol phosphites,
 - (vi) C₈₋₁₅ pentaerythritol phosphites, and
 - (vii) mono- and di- C_{8-15} alkyl *p*-cumyl phenol phosphites and C_{1-9} alkyl substituted derivatives thereof; and
 - (b) a zinc additive wherein a molar ratio of P/Zn is from about 80:1 to 4:1, and wherein said composition is essentially free of calcium, cadmium, barium and tin.
- 2. (currently amended) The composition of claim 4 10 wherein
 - (a) said ratio is from about 75:1 to 6:1.
- 3. (currently amended) The composition of claim 2 wherein
 - (a) said ratio is from bout about 73:1 to 8:1.
- 4. (currently amended) The composition of claim 4 10 wherein said at least two phosphite esters are selected from the group consisting of
 - (a) triaryl-phosphites and C₁₋₉ alkyl-substituted derivatives thereof of formula (I)

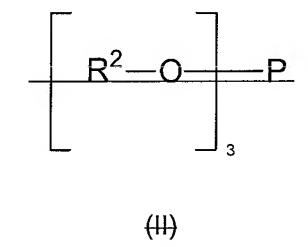
(l)

wherein

R¹——is independently selected from the group consisting of H and C₁₋₉ alkyl, and

m is an integral value from 0 to 1 inclusive,

(b) C₈₋₁₅ trialkyl phosphites of formula (II)



wherein

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₈₋₄₅ alkyl,

(c) mixed phosphites having at least one C₈₋₁₅ alkyl moiety and at least one aryl moiety of formula (III)

(III)

wherein

R⁴——is as previously defined,

R²— is as previously defined,

m is as previously defined, and

n is an integral value from 1 to 2,

 $\frac{(d)(a)}{(a)}$ C₁₀₋₁₅ alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV) and C₁₋₉ alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^{3}-O)_{2}-P-O & & \\
& & \\
R^{1}_{m}
\end{bmatrix}_{2} C(CH_{3})_{2}$$

(IV)

wherein

 R^1 is as previously defined, is independently selected from the group consisting of H and C_{1-9} alkyl, and

 R^3 is C_{10-15} alkyl, and

m is as previously defined, is an integral value from 0 to 1 inclusive, and

(e) poly- and mono- alkylene glycol phosphites of formula (V)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
CH_3 \\
CHCH_2O + CH_2CHO - P + O
\end{bmatrix}_{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
CH_3 \\
CH_2CHO - P + O
\end{bmatrix}_{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
R^1_m
\end{bmatrix}_{2}$$

(∀)

Wherein

R¹ is as previously defined,

m is as previously defined, and

p is an integral value from 0 to 1 inclusive,

(f)(b) C_{8-15} pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI) and C_{1-9} alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

$$R^{4}-O-PO-PO-R^{4}$$
(VI)

wherein

 R^4 is the same as R^1 ., and

(g) mono- and di- C_{8-15} alkyl p-cumyl phenol phosphites and C_{1-4} alkyl substituted derivatives thereof of formula (VII)

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

wherein

R⁵ is the same as R¹.

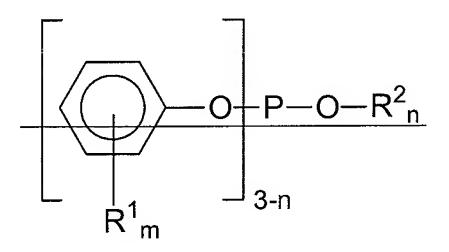
- 5. (currently amended) The composition of claim 4 wherein a percentage weight loss of said <u>additive</u> composition as measured as a difference between a start and an end weight of said composition as measured after exposure to two hours at 110°C, is less than 1% by weight.
- 6. (currently amended) The <u>additive</u> composition of claim 5 wherein a percentage weight loss is less than 0.5% by weight.

- 7. (currently amended) The composition of claim 4 wherein
 - (a) a first phosphite ester is C_{10-15} alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV) and C_{1-9} alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

$$[R^3-O)_2-P-O-Q_2-C(CH_3)_2$$

(IV), and

- (b) at least one second phosphite ester is selected from the group consisting of
 - (i) mixed phosphites having at least one C₈₋₁₅ alkyl moiety and at least one aryl moiety of formula (III)



(III),

(ii)(i) C₁₀₋₁₅ alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^{3}-O)_{2}-P-O & & & \\
& & & \\
R^{1}_{m} & & & \\
\end{bmatrix}_{2} C(CH_{3})_{2}$$

(IV), <u>and</u>

(iii) poly- and mono- alkylene glycol phosphites of formula (V)

(∨),

(iv) (ii) C₈₋₁₅ pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

$$R^{4}-O-PO-R^{4}$$

(v) mono- and di- C_{8-15} alkyl *p*-cumyl phenol phosphites and C_{1-4} alkyl substituted derivatives thereof of formula (VII)

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
C \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

wherein

R⁴, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, m, n and p are as previously defined.

- 8. (deleted)
- 9. (currently amended) The composition of claim 4 10 wherein said phosphite ester is selected from the group consisting of

C₁₂₋₁₅ bisphenol-A phosphite of formula (VIII)

$$\begin{bmatrix} (C_{12-15}H_{25-31}O)_2 - P - O - O - C(CH_3)_2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(VIII), and

C₁₀ bisphenol-A phosphite of formula (IX)

$$\begin{bmatrix} (C_{10}H_{21}O)_2 - P - O - (CH_3)_2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(IX), .

tetraphenyl dipropylene glycol diphosphite of formula (X)

(X),

phenyl diisodecyl phosphite of formula (XI)

$$O-P-O-C_{10}H_{21}$$

(XI),

diphenyl isodecyl phosphite of formula (XII)

$$O - P - O - C_{10}H_{21}$$
(XII),

diphenyl 2-ethylhexyl phosphite of formula (XIII)

$$\begin{array}{c}
C_2H_5 \\
P-O-CH_2CHC_4H_9
\end{array}$$
(XIII),

diisodecyl PE diphosphite of formula (XIV), and

$$C_{10}H_{21} = O - P - O - C_{10}H_{21}$$
(XIV),

mono p-cumyl phenol diisodecyl phosphite of formula (XV)

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
O-P = O-C_{10}H_{21} \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(XV):

- 10. (currently amended) The composition of claim 1 which further comprises A stabilized vinyl resin which comprises:
 - (a) an additive composition for use as at least a partial replacement for mixed metal, alkali-metal and tinbased stabilizer additives for use in said vinyl resin; and
 - (b) a halogenated resin; and
 - (c) wherein said additive composition consists of:
 - (i) at least two phosphite esters selected from the group consisting of C₁₀₋₁₅ alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites and C₁₋₉ alkyl substituted derivatives thereof, and C₈₋₁₅ pentaerythritol phosphites; and

- (ii) a zinc additive wherein a molar ratio of P/Zn is from about 80:1 to 4:1, and further wherein said additive composition is free of calcium, cadmium, barium and tin.
- 11. (original) The composition of claim 10 wherein a level of zinc is approximately 50 to 800 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 12. (original) The composition of claim 11 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 500 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 13. (original) The composition of claim 12 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 250 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 14. (original) The composition of claim 11 wherein said halogenated resin is flexible polyvinyl chloride.
- 15. (withdrawn) An additive composition for use as at least a partial replacement for mixed metal and tinbased stabilizer additives for use in resins wherein said composition comprises at least two phosphite esters, and wherein:
 - (a) a first phosphite ester is C_{10-15} alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV) and C_{1-9} alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^{3}-O)_{2}-P-O & & \\
& & \\
& & \\
R^{1}_{m}
\end{bmatrix}_{2} C(CH_{3})_{2}$$

(IV), and

- (b) at least one second phosphite ester is selected from the group consisting of
 - (i) mixed phosphites having at least one C_{8-15} alkyl moiety and at least one aryl moiety of formula (III)

$$\begin{bmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{bmatrix}_{3-n}^{2}$$

(III),

(ii) C₁₀₋₁₅ alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^{3}-O)_{2}-P-O & & \\
& & \\
R^{1}_{m}
\end{bmatrix}_{2} C(CH_{3})_{2}$$

(IV),

(iii) poly- and mono- alkylene glycol phosphites of formula (V)

$$\begin{bmatrix} CH_3 & CH_3 \\ CHCH_2O \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} CH_3 & CH_3 \\ CHCH_2O \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} CH_3 & CH_2CHO \\ CH_2CHO \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} CH$$

(V),

(iv) C_{8-15} pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

$$R^{4}-O-PO-R^{2}$$
(VI),

(v) mono- and di- C_{8-15} alkyl *p*-cumyl phenol phosphites and C_{1-4} alkyl substituted derivatives thereof of formula (VII)

$$\begin{array}{c}
CH_3 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
O-P = O-R^5 \\
CH_3
\end{array}$$
(VII),

wherein

 R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of H and C_{1-9} alkyl,

 R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_{8-15} alkyl,

 R^3 is C_{10-15} alkyl,

 R^4 is the same as R^1 ,

 R^5 is the same as R^1 ,

m is an integral value from 0 to 1 inclusive,

n is an integral value from 1 to 2, and

p is an integral value from 0 to 1 inclusive.

- (c) a zinc additive wherein a molar ratio of P/Zn is from about 80:1 to 4:1; and
- (d) said composition is essentially free of calcium, cadmium, barium and tin.
- 16. (currently amended) The composition of claim 15 which further comprises A stabilized vinyl resin which comprises:
 - (a) an additive composition for use as at least a partial replacement for mixed metal, alkali-metal and tin-based stabilizer additives for use in said vinyl resin; and
 - (b) polyvinyl chloride a halogenated resin; and
 - (c) wherein said additive composition consists of at least two phosphite esters, and further wherein a first phosphite ester is C₁₀₋₁₅ alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV) and C₁₋₉ alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

$$(R^3-O)_2-P-O-(C(CH_3)_2)_2$$

(IV), and

- (d) at least one second phosphite ester which is selected from the group consisting of
 - (i) C₁₀₋₁₅ alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^{3}-O)_{2}-P-O & & \\
& & \\
& & \\
R^{1}_{m}
\end{bmatrix}^{2} C(CH_{3})_{2}$$

<u>(IV),</u>

(ii) C₈₋₁₅ pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

$$R^{4}-O-PO-R^{4}$$
(VI).

and wherein

is independently selected from the group consisting of H and C₁₋₉ alkyl, and

R³ is C₁₀₋₁₅ alkyl, and

R⁴ is the same as R¹, and

m is an integral value from 0 to 1 inclusive, and

(e) a zinc additive for said additive composition wherein a molar ratio of P/Zn is from about 80:1 to 4:1; and

(f) said additive composition is free of calcium, cadmium, barium and tin.

- 17. (original) The composition of claim 16 wherein a level of zinc is approximately 50 to 800 ppm zinc per 100 parts polyvinyl chloride.
- 18. (original) The composition of claim 17 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 500 ppm zinc per 100 parts polyvinyl chloride.
- 19. (original) The composition of claim 18 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 250 ppm zinc per 100 parts polyvinyl chloride.
- 20. (currently amended) The composition of claim 15 16 wherein said polyvinyl chloride is flexible polyvinyl chloride.